ENUM Domain Names Registration Rules

In effect as of 1 October 2011

1. INTRODUCTORY PROVISIONS

1.1. This document determines the rules for the registration and delegation of the second-level Domain Names and other classes under the domain .0.2.4.e164.arpa (ENUM).

1.2. The terms used in these Registration Rules have the following meaning:

1.2.1. **Set of Telephone Numbers** – set of all telephone numbers with 4 to 11 identical initial digits

1.2.2. **Central Register** – a database of Domain Names, their holders and other persons administered by CZ.NIC. The Central Register is the source for delegation of the Domain Names in the ENUM zone administered by the primary name server.

1.2.3. **CZ.NIC** – an interest association of legal entities CZ.NIC, identification number 67985726.

1.2.4. **Delegated Domain Name** – a registered Domain Name for which CZ.NIC maintains a record on the primary name server ("ENUM zone").

1.2.5. **Day of Registration** – the day when the registration of the Domain Name in the Central Register occurs.

1.2.6. **Day of Expiration** – the day following the day on which the expiration of the registered Domain Name occurs.

1.2.7. **.0.2.4.e164.arpa** – „ENUM" top-level domain (also called national ENUM domain) of the Czech Republic.

1.2.8. **Domain Name –** second-level domain formed from a telephone number or set of telephone numbers in an approved way.

1.2.9. **Holder –** natural person or legal entity who registered the Domain Name; if the name of the company or organization is not included in the record, the person who submitted the request for the Domain Name is considered the Holder; if the name of the company or organization is included, it is considered to be the Holder.

1.2.10. **End User**[1] – person using the telephone number in due form, who is

(a) an operator if the telephone number is used for personal needs and has been assigned by the appropriate office of public administration,

(b) an operator if the telephone number is used for personal needs on the basis of a contract with the operator within the meaning of the definition under letter a) or with another operator within the meaning of the definition under letter b),

(c) a customer if the telephone number is used on the basis of a contract with the operator within the definition under letter a), or b), or

(d) a person who has a written consent of the customer within the sense of the definition under letter c) with the use of a particular telephone number for the registration of a Domain Name.

1.2.11. **Contact** – the record of a specific person (natural or legal) maintained in the Central Registry. A Contact may be administrative, technical or in the Holder's role.

1.2.12. **Registration Rules** – the document "ENUM Domain Names Registration Rules" issued by CZ.NIC.

1.2.13. **Registrar** – a subject entitled to access in a defined way the Central Register and submit requests for the changes of records administered by the Central Register. All changes of the Central Register can be done only through a Registrar.

1.2.14. **Key Set** – a record file including at least one DNS key intended for secure delegation of the domain name by means of the DNSSEC technology and at least one technical Contact.

1.2.15. **Nameserver Set** – a record file containing at least 2 nameservers and at least one technical Contact.

1.2.16. **Appointed Registrar** – the Registrar for a specific Domain Name appointed by the Holder, for a specific Contact appointed by the Contact concerned, for a specific Nameserver Set appointed by the technical Contact of the nameservers, or for a specific Key Set appointed

[1] § 2 letter c) Act No. 127/2005 Coll., about electronic communication

by the Contact of the Key Set concerned. A single Appointed Registrar is set for every registered Domain Name, Contact, Nameserver Set and Key Set.

1.2.17. **Applicant** – a natural person or legal entity submitting a request for registration of the Domain Name.

2. DOMAIN NAME REGISTRATION

2.1. Domain Names are registered through a Registrar.

2.2. The Registrar is obliged to obtain the consent of every Applicant to the current version of the Registration Rules as a condition of the Domain Name registration. This consent is obtained only if the up-to-date version of the Registration Rules was accepted by the Applicant, so that the consent of the Applicant to the contents of the Registration Rules is apparent. The following is considered to be a valid consent:

2.2.1. A Domain Name registration order has been placed,

2.2.2. The price has been paid for the Domain Name registration or, if relevant, for any other service that the Registrar may connect with registering the Domain Name,

2.2.3. The Holder has begun to use a Domain Name, or

2.2.4. The Holder has effected any other act toward the Registrar or CZ.NIC, provided that such an act pertains to changing records on the given Domain Name that are kept in the Central Registry.

2.3. The individual giving consent to the current version of the Registration Rules on behalf of the Applicant in connection with an application for Domain Name registration at the same time declares that he or she is authorized to act on the Applicant's behalf in this matter.

2.4. Registrars are obliged to make available and document at any time by request of CZ.NIC the consent of the Holder to the current version of the Registration Rules on the date of registration, according to Paragraph 2.2. CZ.NIC is entitled to make available and document such information to the court of justice, arbitration court or other state authority for the purposes of legal, arbitration, administrative, criminal or any other proceedings.

2.5. CZ.NIC registers the Domain Names according to the order in which the individual registration requests submitted through the Registrars were delivered. CZ.NIC files the records of every received registration request.

2.6. The Domain Name is registered always for an entire year beginning with the Day of Registration of the Domain Name, up to a max. of 10 years.

2.7. Upon the registration of a Domain Name, the Domain Name is reserved for the Holder for the specified period of time.

2.8. CZ.NIC will register the Domain Name if

2.8.1. the registration request does not contain any imperfections preventing it from further processing;

2.8.2. the Applicant is a rightful end user of all the telephone numbers from which a Domain Name is to be formed;

2.8.3. the existing Domain Name has been assigned with an existing Contact in the role of the Holder;

2.8.4. all required information has been properly filled in;

2.8.5. the Applicant agreed with the current version of the Registration Rules;

2.8.6. the requested Domain Name is not, at the time of processing of the request, registered by the Central Register (this is without prejudice to Article 10.5);

2.8.7. the requested Domain Name conforms to the regulations for the creation of Domain Names (see Article 10), and

2.8.8. applicable payments of appropriate prices are settled concurrently with the registration.

3. DOMAIN NAME REGISTRATION RENEWAL

3.1. Domain Name registration may be renewed by means of the Appointed Registrar.

3.2. Domain Name registration may even repeatedly be renewed for whole multiples of a year, yet for no more than 10 years. CZ.NIC will renew a registration if

3.2.1. CZ.NIC receives a request for registration renewal at the latest on the day on which the period for which the Domain Name was registered elapses (this is without prejudice to the possibility to renew a Domain Name registration during the protection period according to Article 6.2);

3.2.2. the Applicant is a rightful end user of all the telephone numbers from which the to-be-renewed Domain Name, has been formed;

3.2.3. the Holder agreed with the current version of the Registration Rules on the date of the registration renewal, whereas the provisions in Articles 2.2, 2.3 and 2.4 are used similarly;

3.2.4. applicable payments of appropriate prices are settled concurrently.

4. DOMAIN NAME DELEGATION

4.1. A registered Domain Name does not have to be Delegated. Nullification of the Domain Name Delegation does not affect the Domain Name registration.

4.2. CZ.NIC delegates a registered Domain Name, to which just one Nameserver Set is assigned.

4.3. CZ.NIC delegates the registered Domain Name, whose Holder proved in the validation process to be the rightful end user of the telephone number or of the Set of Telephone Numbers from which the Domain Name has been formed.

4.4. CZ.NIC is entitled to conduct periodic technical inspections of name servers in the Nameserver Set and of DNS keys in the Key Set assigned to the Domain Name.

4.5. When a Domain Name registration is cancelled, the Domain Name delegation is terminated without further ado. When the assignment of a Nameserver Set to a Domain Name is canceled, the Domain Name delegation is canceled with further ado. Under the terms and conditions defined by these Registration Rules, a Domain Name delegation may also be canceled if a Nameserver Set is still assigned to it.

5. DOMAIN NAME TRANSFER

5.1. CZ.NIC will register a change of the Domain Name Holder (a Domain Name transfer) upon request submitted through the Appointed Registrar of the given Domain Name. The Appointed Registrar may submit a request for a change of the Domain Name Holder upon written request of the Holder and the future Holder.

5.2. The Registrar is obliged to acquire the consent of the future Holder to the current version of the Registration Rules on the date of the transfer of the Domain Name, while the provisions in Articles 2.2, 2.3 and 2.4 are applied similarly.

5.3. A Domain Name can be transferred only if the future Holder is a rightful end user of all the telephone numbers from which Domain Name has been formed.

5.4. No entitlement to a refund of the paid price or any part thereof arises for the Holder from its Domain Name transfer.

5.5. The transfer of the Domain Name does not affect the latter's Day of Expiration.

6. TERMINATION OF THE DOMAIN NAME REGISTRATION

6.1. CZ.NIC will cancel the registration of a Domain Name upon request submitted through the Appointed Registrar of the Domain Name. No entitlement to a refund of the paid price or any part thereof arises from canceling the registration of a Domain Name.

6.2. If a Domain Name registration is not renewed before the Day of Expiration (Article 3), then on the Day of Expiration the Domain Name enters a "protection period" of 60 days.

6.2.1. The Domain Name registration may be renewed in compliance with Article 3 hereof retroactively from the Day of Expiration..

6.2.2. If the Domain Name is not renewed in the first 30 days of the protection period, CZ.NIC is entitled to terminate the Delegation of the Domain Name. In such a case, the Domain Name delegation cannot be renewed, not even by changing details in

the assigned Nameserver Set or by assigning a different Nameserver Set to the Domain Name concerned.

6.2.3. The registration of a Domain Name expires when the protection period has elapsed unless the Domain Name registration is renewed during the protection period.

6.3. If the agreement between an Appointed Registrar and CZ.NIC is terminated, based on which the Appointed Registrar enjoyed the Registrar status, the registrations of Domain Names registered through the Appointed Registrar will not be terminated. The Holder may designate another Appointed Registrar at any time afterwards.

7. REGISTRATION OF CONTACTS

7.1. A single Contact can be used for more than one Domain Name (Contact in the role of a Holder or an administrative Contact), Nameserver Set (a technical Contact) or a Key Set (a technical Contact).

7.2. Contacts are registered by means of a Registrar. By filing an application in this respect, the given person expresses its consent to these Registration Rules by means of the Registrar.

8. CHANGES AND THEIR AUTHORIZATION

8.1. The wording of a Domain Name cannot be modified.

8.2. The Registrar, who requested the change, is responsible towards CZ.NIC for authentication, authorization and validity of such an instruction.

8.3. CZ.NIC will change data in the Central Registry upon request by the persons that are stated for each of the Domain Names, Contacts, Nameserver Sets, and Key Sets, as the persons authorized to make such changes, provided that the request is submitted by means of the relevant Registrar.

8.4. For a Contact that is a legal entity, apart from the person stated in the Contact record, acts may also be effected by a person or persons authorized to act on behalf of the legal entity. In such a case, an officially certified signature is required for the authentication. The officially certified signature shall also be accompanied by an original or certified copy of an excerpt from the Commercial Register (not older than 3 months) or an excerpt from an analogous registry. The name of the legal entity in the official excerpt must be identical with the legal entity's name stated in the Contact in the field meant to show the name of the company or organization; the confirming person(s) must be authorized to act on behalf of the legal entity in line with the official excerpt. If the authorized person is represented, then appended to the confirmation must also be a Power of Attorney with an officially authenticated signature.

8.5. All acts according to the Registration Rules, to which a secured electronic signature is affixed, are considered duly conducted even if the acts require an officially authenticated signature.

8.6. If multiple persons are entered in the Central Registry that are competent to make the same change, then the change can be made upon request by any of these persons.

8.7. Changing Domain Name information

A request for changing Domain Name data may only be made by means of the Appointed Registrar except for changing the Appointed Registrar itself; this type of change can only be made by means of a new Appointed Registrar.

Item name	**Contact entitled to confirm the change**
Domain Name	Cannot be changed
Administrative Contact	Holder, administrative Contact
Appointed Registrar	Holder, administrative Contact
Nameserver Set	Holder, administrative Contact, technical Contact for the existing Nameserver Set
Key Set	Holder, administrative Contact, technical Contact for the existing Key Set
Holder change	Holder and a the new Holder
Termination	Holder

8.8. Changing Contact information

Contact data may be changed by means of the Appointed Contact Registrar.

Item name	**Contact entitled to confirm the change**
Identifier	Cannot be changed
Other data (excl. identifier)	Relevant Contact

8.9. Changing Nameserver Set information

Nameserver Set data may be changed by means of the Appointed Registrar of the Nameserver Set.

Item name	**Contact entitled to confirm the change**
Identifier	Cannot be changed
Technical Contact	Technical Contact
Nameserver	Technical Contact
Termination	Technical Contact

8.10. Change of the Key Set data

Key Set data may be changed by means of the Appointed Registrar of the Key Set.

Item name	**Contact entitled to confirm the change**
Identifier	Cannot be changed
Technical Contact	Technical Contact
DNS key	Technical Contact
Termination	Technical Contact

9. PRICE

9.1. The price of the services provided by the Registrar to the Holder is set by an agreement between the Registrar and the Holder.

9.2. The price of individual services provided by CZ.NIC to the Registrars can be found in the CZ.NIC price list, which is available to Registrars.

10. RULES FOR CREATING A DOMAIN NAME

10.1. Only domain names formed from complete telephone numbers (international form) starting with the country code of the Czech Republic can be registered[2]

10.1.1. In a public fixed telephone network[3],

10.1.2. In a public mobile telephone network[4], or

10.1.3. In a virtual network (additional service) or with access code[5] whose prefix[6] is 800 (in the event that the nearest following numeral is not „0") 81, 83, 84, 900, 906 or 909.

10.2. Domain Names are formed from telephone numbers specified in Article 10.1. in compliance with the RFC[6] by removing any non-numerical figures from the complete (international) telephone number, reversing the sequence of numerals of the telephone number, inserting dots between the individual numerals, inserting a dot after the last numeral and appending the ENUM domain of "e164.arpa"[7].

10.3. Domain Names formed from a Set of Telephone Numbers may also be registered. In such a case, a single Domain Name is registered for all telephone numbers contained in the Set of Telephone Numbers. The Domain Name is formed by taking the identical initial numerals of all telephone numbers within the Set of Telephone Numbers and applying the procedure specified in Article 10.2[8].

10.4. The CZ.NIC association is entitled to cancel the registration of a Domain Name whose formulation is contrary to the rules of forming domain names.

10.5. In the event that an Applicant different from the existing Holder of the Domain Name concerned applies for the registration of such a Domain Name and it is substantiated during the validation procedure that the Applicant is the authorized end user of the telephone numbers from which such a Domain Name has been formed and the current Holder fails to substantiate that the contrary is true, the CZ.NIC association shall cancel the existing registration of the Domain Name concerned and register the Domain Name in favour of the new Applicant.

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[2] Country code (CC) of the Czech Republic is „420".

[3] Numbering plan of public telephone network, Appendix A

[4] Numbering plan of public telephone network, Appendix C

[5] Numbering plan of public telephone network, Appendix C

[6] By Prefix it is understood the DN (Destination Network) or SAC (Service Access Code) according to the Numbering plan of public telephone network, Appendix C

[7] Example of the ENUM domain creation: telephone number +420123456789, ENUM domain = 9.8.7.6.5.4.3.2.1.0.2.4.e164.arpa

[8] Example of the ENUM domain creation from the Set of Telephone Numbers: set of 100 numbers +4201234567XX , ENUM domain= 7.6.5.4.3.2.1.0.2.4.e164.arpa

11. SPECIAL PROVISIONS CONCERNING SETS OF TELEPHONE NUMBERS

11.1. The Holder of the Domain Name formed from a Set of Telephone Numbers is entitled to decide on dividing the Set of Telephone Numbers into several sub-sets or telephone numbers and to register them as separate Domain Names. In such a case, the registration of a Domain Name formed from a Set of Telephone Numbers shall cease to exist and Domain Names formed on the basis of the respective sub-sets or separate telephone numbers shall be newly registered.

11.2. In the event that an Applicant different from the existing Holder applies for the registration of a new Domain Name to be formed from telephone numbers comprised in a Set of Telephone Number for which a Domain Name has already been registered and it is substantiated during the validation procedure that the Applicant is the authorized end user of telephone numbers from which such a Domain Name is to be formed, the CZ.NIC association shall ask for a validation of the original Domain Name formed from a Set of Telephone Numbers.

11.2.1. In the event that it is ascertained during the validation proceedings that the Holder is no more the authorized end user of the telephone numbers from which the new Domain Name is to be formed according to the Applicant 's request, the CZ.NIC association shall divide the original Set of Telephone Numbers into the minimum possible number of sub-sets and telephone numbers and register the new Domain Name in favour of the Applicant. Of the sub-sets and telephone numbers formed as indicated, the CZ.NIC association shall register the appropriate Domain Names in favour of the Holder, providing that the first Domain Name formed as described above shall assume the Expiration Date of the original Domain Name. The remaining Domain Names formed as indicated above shall be considered newly registered and the Holder shall be obliged to settle the applicable price within one month following such a formation of the Domain Names, otherwise the registration of these Domain Names shall be cancelled by the CZ.NIC association.

11.2.2. Should the Holder fail to perform the validation within a period of 14 days following the validation request, the CZ.NIC association shall cancel the registration of the original Domain Name and register a new Domain Name in favour of the Applicant.

12. VALIDATION

12.1. Validation is a process verifying the fact that the Applicant for a Domain Name registration or a Domain Name Holder are authorized end users of telephone numbers from which a Domain Name has been formed or is to be formed.

12.2. The validation process is performed upon Domain Name registration, extension of Domain Name registration and Domain Name transfer. It is also performed once in six months during the term of a Domain Name registration. The CZ.NIC association is entitled at any time to ask for a Domain Name validation.

12.3. Process of the validation, including all facts, pieces of information and documents necessary for validation are directed by the rules issued by the Registrar, through whom will be the validation carried out. Statutory declaration of the Applicant or Holder is not considered evidence that the Applicant or Holder is the rightful end user of the telephone number for making up of the Domain Name.

12.4. The Applicant or the Holder accounts for the entirety and correctness of the information submitted for the validation.

13. PERSONAL DATA PROTECTION; CENTRAL REGISTER DATA

13.1. The Central Register is kept by the CZ.NIC association or an entity authorized by it. The CZ.NIC association is the administrator of personal data kept in the Central Register. The Registrar is a processor of such data.

13.2. A person submitting an application for the registration of a Domain Name, Holder or Contact, or an application for changing data pertaining to a Domain Name, Holder or Contact

13.2.1. grants by lodging such an application his/her consent with processing his/her personal data specified in the application for the purpose of maintaining and administering the Central Register, as well as with making such data public through the mediation of the Internet within the framework of information services rendered by the CZ.NIC association.

13.2.2. is liable for the correctness of all data specified in the registration application pertaining to persons mentioned in such an application, and declares that these are not cover names, that such a person has obtained consent from all persons whose personal data are to be recorded in the Central Register on the basis of the

application, and undertakes to obtain such consent in the event of any changes of such persons or data pertaining to such persons.

13.2.3. is obliged to report any changes of the data submitted to the CZ.NIC association through the mediation of the Registrar without any undue delay.

13.2.4. is obliged to act in such way that in consequence of his/her doing no duplicate records of Contacts arise, and no identical Contacts differing only in the identifier are kept in the Central Register.

13.3. Appendix No. 1 states what pieces of information used in the Domain Name records, Contacts and Nameserver Sets are compulsory.

13.4. CZ.NIC is entitled to call on the Holder, or the person concerned, to provide any information essential for the identification of these persons, especially date of birth and identification numbers (IN), namely in the case that providing such information is necessary for unambiguous identification within the framework of a legal, arbitrary, administrative or criminal or any other proceedings in progress; CZ.NIC is entitled to provide such additionally acquired information for the purpose of such proceedings.

13.5. Within the framework of the information services provided by the CZ.NIC Association, only data about a specific registered Domain Name will be made accessible via the Internet, and further data about the Technical Contact for such a registered Domain Name. No data about the Holder of the registered Domain Name will be accessible via the Internet. However, this does not affect the right of CZ.NIC to keep such data in the Central Register or provide it to Registrars for the technical reasons necessary to operate the Central Register. With the consent of the Holder, who may withdraw at any time, the CZ.NIC Association will make data about the Domain Name and its status and name or the name of the Holder accessible on the Internet in a directory of registered domain names, where the CZ.NIC Association is in such cases entitled to allow searches of such a directory according to any of the data registered in the directory, and is entitled to make the directory accessible as a whole, in printed format or for downloading in electronic format. The Holder is aware that withdrawing consent pursuant to the previous sentence has no impact on the fact that the data in question was, prior to withdrawing consent, given in the printed directory or made accessible for downloading in electronic format, nor does it impose any obligation on the CZ.NIC Association to remove this data from the printed directories or from downloaded directories in electronic format..

13.6. CZ.NIC is entitled to provide information marked in the Central Register as hidden to the state administrative bodies and to the courts of justice including the arbitration court, in compliance with the law and within the framework of their official activity or within the framework of the arbitration. Therefore, it is possible to provide only information related to the specific Contacts or specific Domain Names. Under the same conditions, CZ.NIC is also entitled to provide information about historical data, if available.

13.7. CZ.NIC is entitled, at its discretion, to optimise the information kept in the Central Register. For this purpose CZ.NIC is entitled to merge Contact records differing only by the identifier of the Contact. In the case that CZ.NIC performs such a merger, all links of the merged Contacts to the Domain Names, Namserver Sets, and Key Sets will be preserved so that these links are transferred onto the Contact with which the other Contacts were merged with. The affected persons will be notified by CZ.NIC of such a merger.

14. RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF CZ.NIC

14.1. Adhering to these Registration Rules, the CZ.NIC association undertakes to

14.1.1. perform the Domain Name registration and maintain such a registration in compliance with defined conditions,

14.1.2. keep record of a registered Domain Name in the Central Register,

14.1.3. keep record of a delegated Domain Name in the ENUM zone; and

14.1.4. make every effort that may be reasonably required to ensure a fault-free and smooth operation of the Central Register and the primary name server.

14.2. CZ.NIC association is entitled to terminate, at its discretion, a Domain Name registration if

14.2.1. the information kept in relation to the Domain Name in the Central Register is untrue, incomplete or misleading,

14.2.2. no additional information is provided according to the article 13.4 within 15 days after sending the notice,

14.2.3. facts, on the basis of which the Domain Name was registered, change, for example if the Holder ceases to exist without any legal successor or dies without any heirs,

14.2.4. consent to the Registration Rules or Rules of alternative settlement of disputes was not granted in compliance with these documents,

14.2.5. such right arises from other provisions of the Registration Rules.

14.3. CZ.NIC association is entitled to accept technical measures aimed especially at limitation of the direct online operation endangering the stability of CZ.NIC systems, even if such measures lead or may lead to limitations of availability of the CZ.NIC services, functioning of the registered Domain Names, name servers etc. CZ.NIC association does not bear any responsibility for the damages incurred, but it is obliged to make every effort that may be reasonably required to terminate such measures as soon as possible.

14.4. The cancellation of a Domain Name carried out by the CZ.NIC association pursuant to the Registration Rules does not constitute any title to the return of any fulfilment accepted by the CZ.NIC association from the Holder or any other person in relation to the Domain Name whose registration is to be cancelled.

15. LIABILITY FOR DAMAGES

15.1. The Holder understands that the Domain Name, its registration or use may infringe third parties' rights to other Domain Names, registered trademarks, trade names, names, business names, or legal regulations dealing with unfair competition, protection of person etc. Submitting an application for a Domain Name registration, the Holder confirms that being aware of the potential infringement of the above-specified rights and legal regulations, he/she has made every endeavour to a reasonable extent so as to make sure that no such rights and legal regulations are infringed by the registered Domain Name.

15.2. The Holder shall be liable for damages caused to the CZ.NIC association by stating incorrect or misleading data or using a Domain Name contrary to the Registration Rules or in a manner infringing third parties' rights.

15.3. The CZ.NIC association is not in authority to assess the justice of any application for a Domain Name registration in terms of third parties' rights or justified interests.

15.4. The Holder understands that the registration of a Domain Name does not constitute any protection against third parties' objections to the registration or use of the Domain Name concerned.

15.5. CZ.NIC association does not bear any responsibility for use or non-use of the registered Domain Name, or the way the Domain Name is used. CZ.NIC association, in particular, does not bear any responsibility for the violation of copyrights, trademarks, names or trade companies of third parties resulting from the registration or use of the Domain Name.

15.6. CZ.NIC association does not bear any responsibility for the functioning of the name servers assigned to the Domain Name.

15.7. The aggregate liability for any damage incurred by the Holder in consequence of any act or failure to act by the CZ.NIC association in relation to a single Domain Name shall be limited to a sum of CZK 250,000.

16. MUTUAL COMMUNICATION

16.1. Communication between CZ.NIC and the Holder of the Domain Name is carried out through the Appointed Registrar.

16.2. Communication between CZ.NIC and the Registrar is carried out in the way specified by the trading terms for Registrars.

16.3. Written communication according to these Registration Rules is considered as preserved if carried out by wire or electronic means enabling the receipt of the content of such communication and identification of the persons conducting the communication.

17. RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES BETWEEN HOLDER AND CZ.NIC

17.1. Should the Holder and CZ.NIC fail to settle any mutual dispute pertaining to a Domain Name registered by the Holder, such disputes will be settled by the court of Arbitration attached to the Economic Chamber of the Czech Republic and Agricultural Chamber of the Czech Republic.

17.2. The arbitration will be conducted in Prague by three arbiters in Czech according to the rules and regulations of the arbitration court concerned.

17.3. The arbitration award is definite and binding for both sides.

18. RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES BETWEEN HOLDER AND THIRD PARTIES

18.1. The Holder is obliged to make every effort that may reasonably be required from him to achieve an amicable settlement of disputes concerning Domain Names and/or their registrations that might arise between the Holder and other persons. If the litigants do not settle the dispute in an amicable way, they are free to settle their dispute within the scope of valid legal regulations, i.e. through arbitration or municipal courts.

18.2. By Upon request by all disputing parties, CZ.NIC will act as a mediator in pursuit of an amicable settlement of their dispute.

18.3. CZ.NIC will cancel the delegation and/or the registration of a Domain Name, transfer the Domain Name to a different person and suspend the option to transfer the Domain Name to another person if this is stipulated in an executable court order or administrative decision or award of an arbiter or arbitration court, even if CZ.NIC itself has not been a party to the proceeding, in which such a decision was made. The decision shall be presented to CZ.NIC in its original or officially certified copy with a clause attached that certifies its legal effect and enforceability (such a clause is not required in the case of injunctions). No act of CZ.NIC effected according to this article will give rise to an entitlement to a refund of any payments received by CZ.NIC from the Holder or any other person in connection with the Domain Name, to which such an act pertains.

19. DOCUMENTS CHANGES

19.1. CZ.NIC is entitled to change the Registration Rules as well as other relevant documents at any time. Current version of these documents is always available at http://www.nic.cz.

19.2. CZ.NIC is obliged to make public any changes of the documents stated in Article 19.1 at least 1 month before the effective date of such changes by publishing the change at http://www.nic.cz.

Appendix 1: Obligatory and concealable information in the records of the Domain Names, Contact, Namserver Sets and Key Sets

	Data name	Data description	Obligatory	Concealable
Domain Name	Name	Domain Name	A	
	Registrant	Holder's ID	A	
	NSSet	Nameserver Set		
	Admin	Administrative ID Contact (list)		
	KEYset	Key Set		

	Data name	Data description	Obligatory	Concealable
Contact	Org	Name of the company or organization		
	Name	Name	A	
	Email	Email	A	A
	NotifyEmail	Email notification		A
	Voice	Telephone		A
	Fax	Fax		A
	Vat	VAT (tax identifier)		A
	Addr	Address – street (list of 3 items maximum), city, ZIP code, country code	A	
	Ident	Identification – a pair - type and number of the identifier (date of birth/identity card or passport/CIN/MPSV)		A

	Data name	Data description	Obligatory	Concealable
Nameserver Set	DNS	DNS list (minimum are 2 items, list of 9 items maximum.)	A	
	TechAdmin	Tech Contact (list)	A	

	Data name	Data description	Obligatory	Concealable
Key Set	DNS key	DNS key	A	
	TechAdmin	Tech Contact (list)	A	

Note: A = obligatory / concealable data
empty field = optional / unconcealable data